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Abstract

The Literature of Al- Wulat in the Omayyad Period

Fathi Mohammad Taleb Al- Mseideen

Mu'tah University, 2016

This research aims to study the literature of Al- Wulat in the Omayyad Period and the valuable prose writings at that time. It seeks to explore the different genres and subgenres of literature represented in speeches, conversations, delegations, wills, sermons, and intellectual, political and religious debates. It also studies the different types of letters on different areas which can be described as truly elite literature.

Despite the fact that the literature of this period, whether prose or poetry, is occupied with policy and political parties, tribal fanaticism and war campaigns, it is still regarded as an absolutely unique art or literature by itself. It is, therefore, directed to Bani Omayyah with some literary figures supporting and others opposing them.

The topics of these writers include praise, pride, complimenting, apology, admonition, social criticism, social and religious guidance, nostalgia, instruction and advice, description, love poetry, letters, satire and a list of topics produced by the genius of these writers on external wars or internal actions or conflicts.

The study shows the effect of mixing with other nations and the new life at that time on the literature of the Omayyads. It also displays the different literary environments and the cultural, intellectual, historical, political, and social centers which accompanied the Omayyad war campaigns.

One of the distinctive features of the Omayyad poem is that it combines more than one topic; it moves from one topic to another. So it mixes policy with fanaticism, description with praise and pride, admonition with compliant, satire with social and political criticism, hospitality with miserliness, sermons with apology and political religious poetry with opposing parties.

Furthermore, readers generally find the literature of Al –Wulat rewarding because of its beauty, elevated language, guidance, or even satire. It is embroidered with introductions or comments and enriched with formation, construction and style.

The literature of Al- Wulat does not only include texts of poetry and letters but it also includes the circumstances that are related to that literature. Writers therefore clarify the occasions of the literary texts and mention the caliphs or the governors "wulat" of that period either because they are with or against their policies. These writers become the figures who direct the literary movement of the time in its varied genres showing its effect on the society as a whole.

The study deals with these writers from two perspectives. The first one is their literary production which is represented mostly in letters. The second one is their effect on the Omayyad literature, especially in poetry. Poetry becomes very important in this period and has been directed to policy, satire and admonition. The poets of Al- Wulat take a strong grip of all the attitudes which steer the literary movement and affect its different topics and features in this extremely turmoil era.

The study therefore reveals that large literary legacy, being poetry or prose, of the Wulat period. It highlights the common distinctive features of this era which have contributed to the enrichment of the Arabic and international libraries adding more beauty and passion to that cannon for more than a century.

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(5)» (لن الله مع

الذين اتقوا والذين هم محسنون)⁽⁶⁾.

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ومن هذا النموذج

خطبة عتبة بن أبي سفيان

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(2) : (إنك ميت وإنهم ميتون)

— من قبله الرسل أفإن مات أو قتل انقلبتم على أعقابكم (3)

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: (وضرب الله مثلاً قرية كانت آمنة مطمئنة يأتيها رزقها رغداً من

كل مكان فكفرت بأنعم الله، فأذاقها الله لباس الجوع والخوف بما كانوا⁽⁴⁾ يصنعون)

: " (ولقد سبقت كلمتنا لعبادنا المرسلين

إنهم لهم المنصورون وإن جندنا لهم الغالبون) "⁽⁵⁾.

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(والطومر):

(ن والقلم وما يسطرون)⁽¹⁾:

وكتاب مسطور في مرق منشور)⁽²⁾

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(من حاد الله ورسوله وسعى في الأرض فساداً)⁽⁵⁾.

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: (لولا نزل هذا القرآن على رجل من القريتين عظيم)⁽¹⁾ .

: (أهم يقسمون رحمة ربك، نحن قسمنا بينهم معيشتهم في الحياة الدنيا)⁽²⁾ .

«(3).

: "لولا نزل هذا القرآن على رجل من

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القريتين عظيم" ⁽⁴⁾ .

«(5)

: "أهم يقسمون رحمة ربك نحن قسمنا بينهم معيشتهم في الحياة

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"وتصف السننهم الكذب أنى لهم المحسنى لا جرهم أن لهم النار وأنهم مفرطون" (3)

:" تالله لقد

"(4)

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أرسلنا إلى أمم من قبلك فزين لهم الشيطان أعمالهم فهو وليهم اليوم ولهم عذاب أليم" (5)

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"وآخر دعوانهم أن الحمد لله رب العالمين" (6)

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